

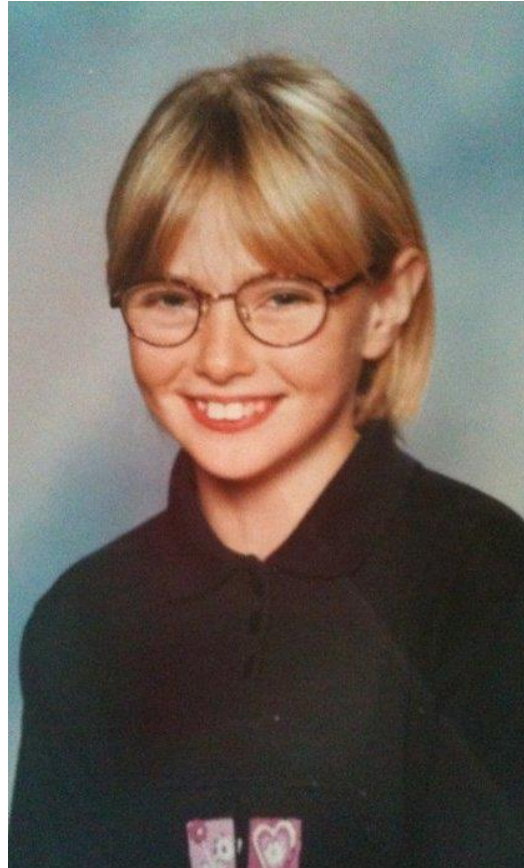


Digital colour control and ink management



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Digital colour control and ink management

- The importance of achieving accurate colour
- Colour theory and achieving brand colour consistency
- Value adding digital colour control



What is colour?

➤ Hue

When asked to identify the colour of an object, you'll most likely speak first of its **hue**

➤ Chroma

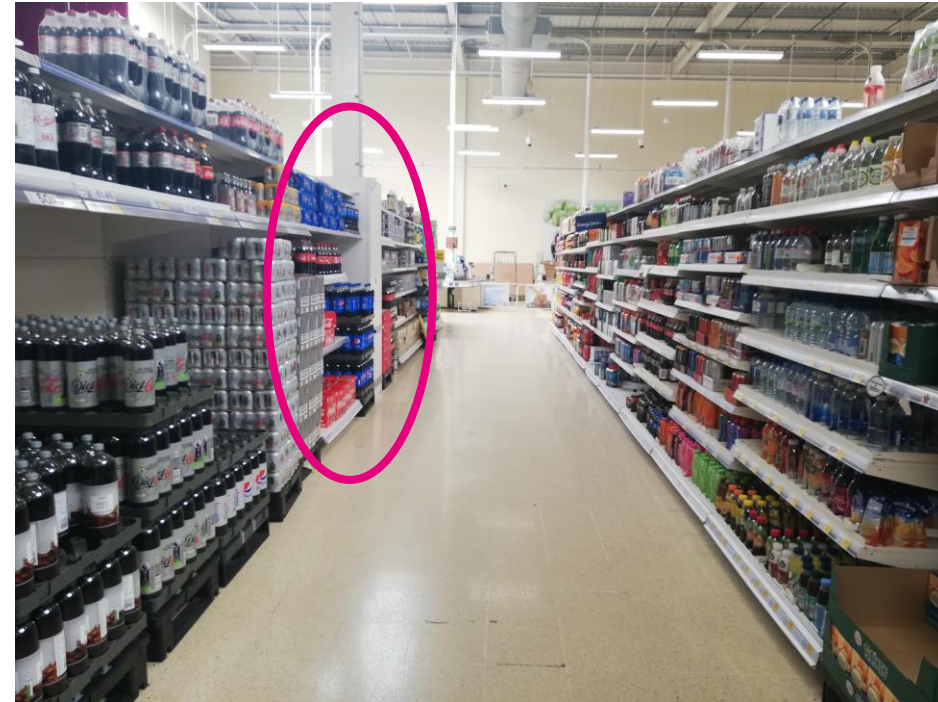
Chroma describes the **vividness** or **dullness** of a colour

➤ Lightness/Value

The luminous intensity of a colour — i.e., its degree of lightness — is called its **value**



Why does colour matter so much to brand owners?



Why does colour matter so much to brand owners?



A spokesperson for Mondelēz, Cadbury's parent company, said: 'Our iconic colour purple has been used for Cadbury chocolate products for more than a century and is synonymous with the brand. We will continue to protect what we believe is a distinctive trade mark.'

Why does colour matter so much to brand owners?



Why does colour matter so much to brand owners?



Colour communication – where can it all go wrong?

➤ Physical standards



➤ Lighting



➤ Onsite approval



➤ Is it even achievable?



Colour communication – where can it all go wrong?

- Colour is dependent upon the light reflected/absorbed from the object
- Change in the light can change the perceived colour and may lead to metamerism
- The ideal light for colour matching is unfiltered natural daylight
- Artificial lights can be used
 - TL84 common in shops
 - D65 artificial daylight
 - Cool white fluorescent lamps

“The Dress”

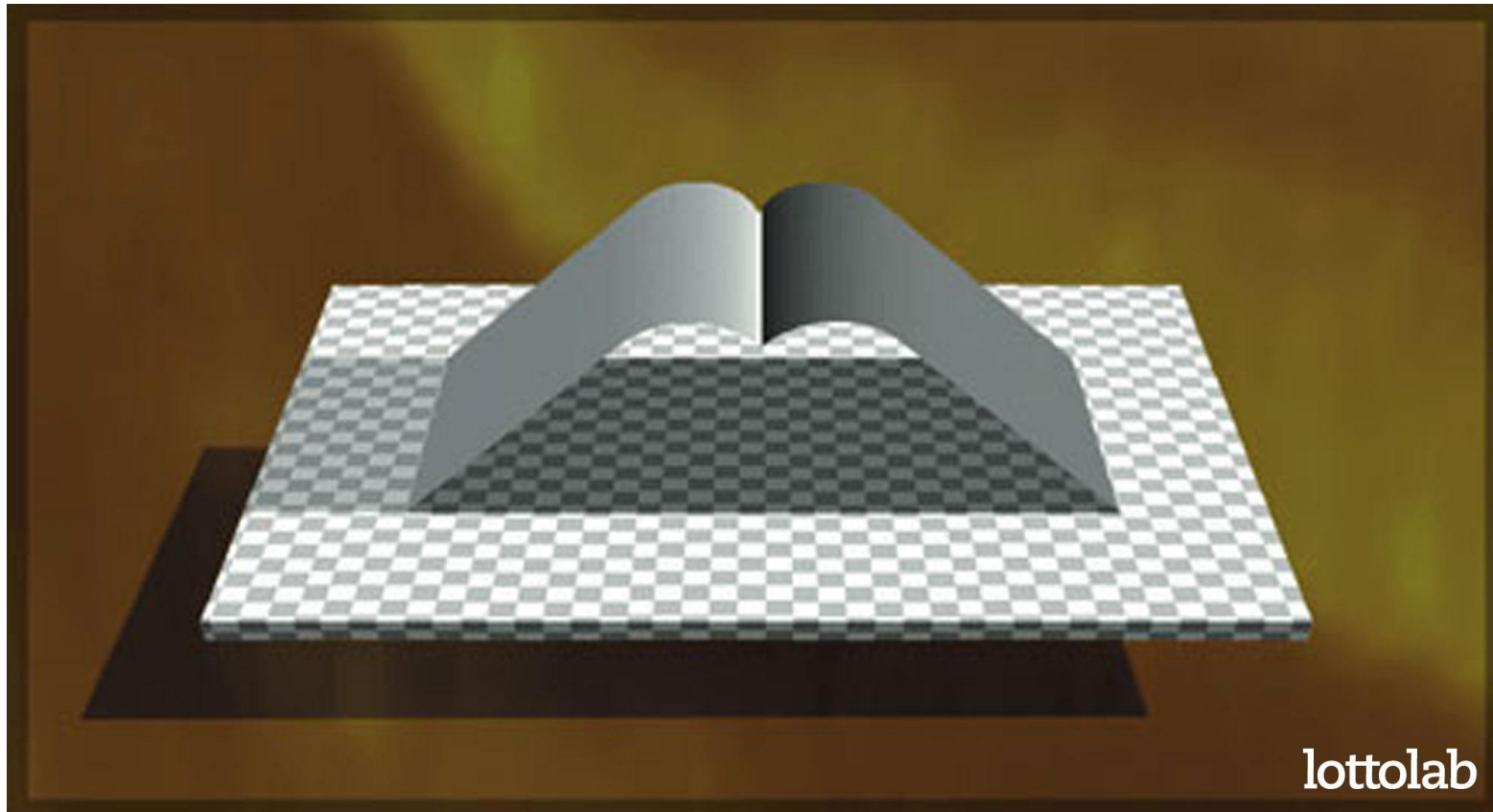


Image credited to: Paul Jinks and Cecilia Bleasdale



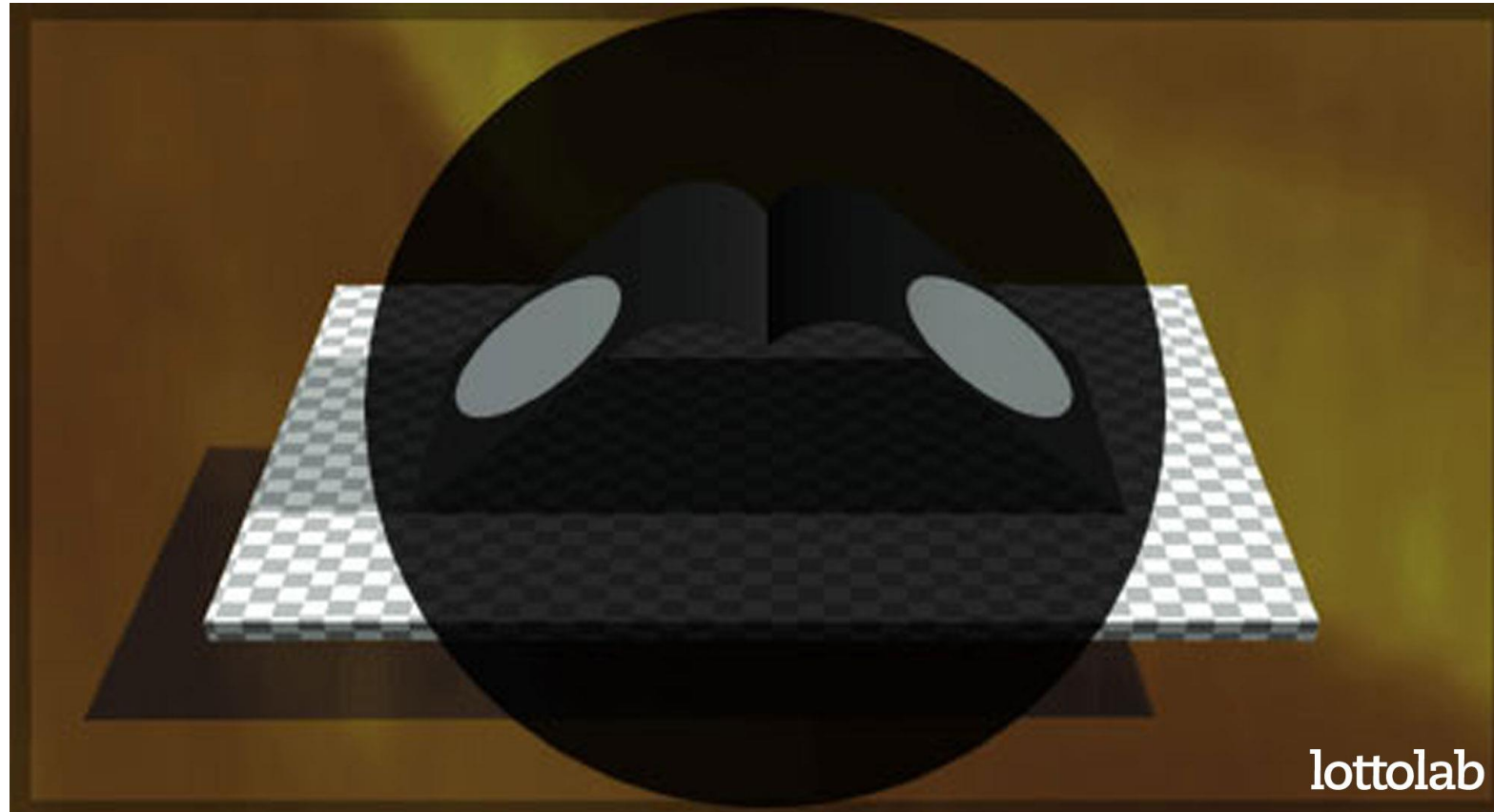
<https://www.zenia.com/2015/11/19/black-and-blue-dress/>

Colour Memory



<http://www.labofmisfits.com/articles/illusionsoflight.asp>

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“The Dress”



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<https://www.zenia.com/2015/11/19/black-and-blue-dress/>

How to overcome these problems



What is digital colour management?

- Spectro/Spectrophotometers are devices that allow numerical representation of a colour
- This is done as a set of coordinates in a “colour space” typically **CIE Lab** (most commonly used)
- Allow absolute measurements to be taken - exact transfer of information (.cxf file format)



What is digital colour management?

➤ CIE LAB

L*

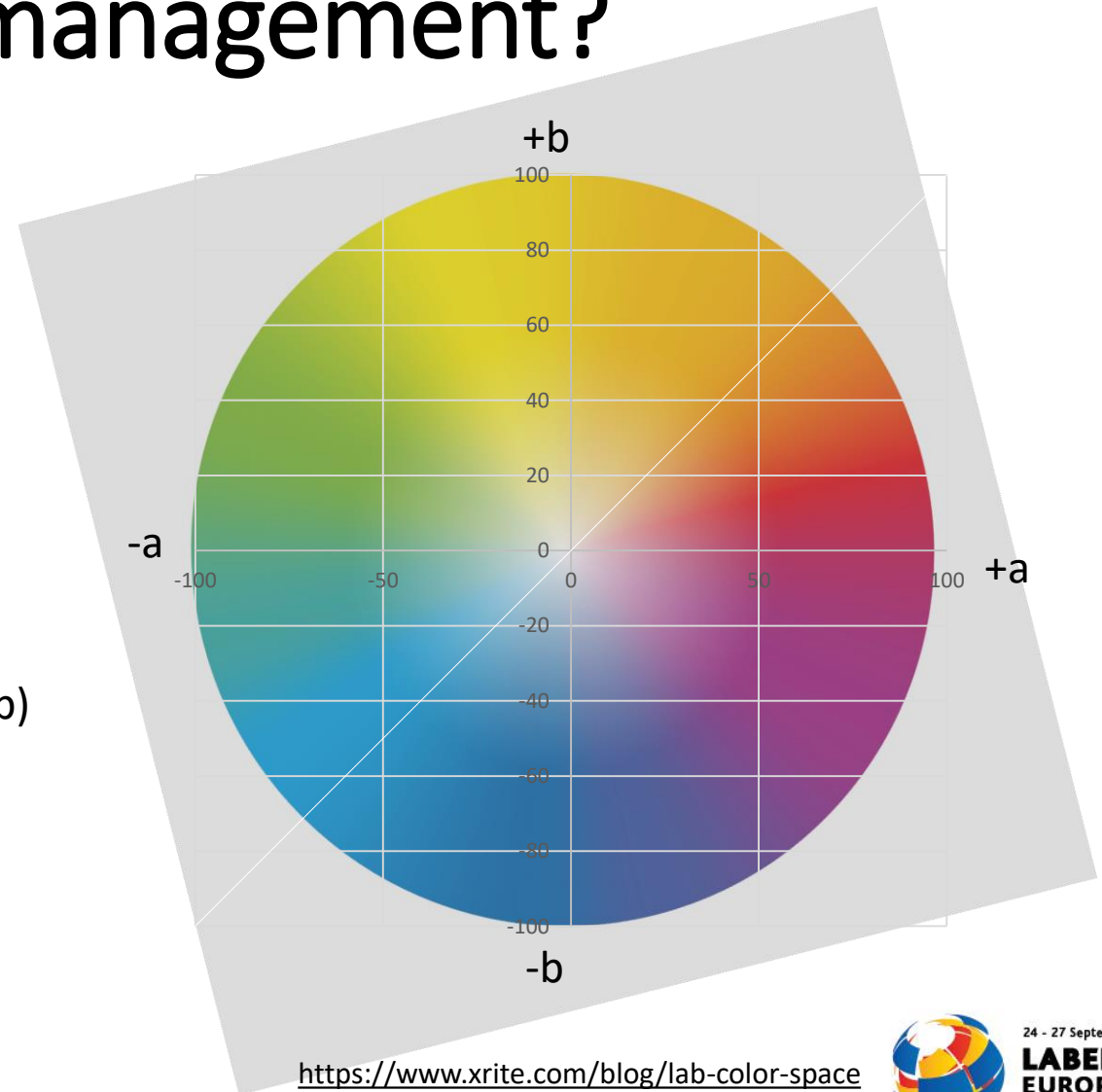
- the lightness of an object, the range is from 0 (black) to 100 (white)

a*

- the measure of redness (+a) or greenness (-a)

b*

- the measure of yellowness (+b) or blueness (-b)



What is digital colour management?

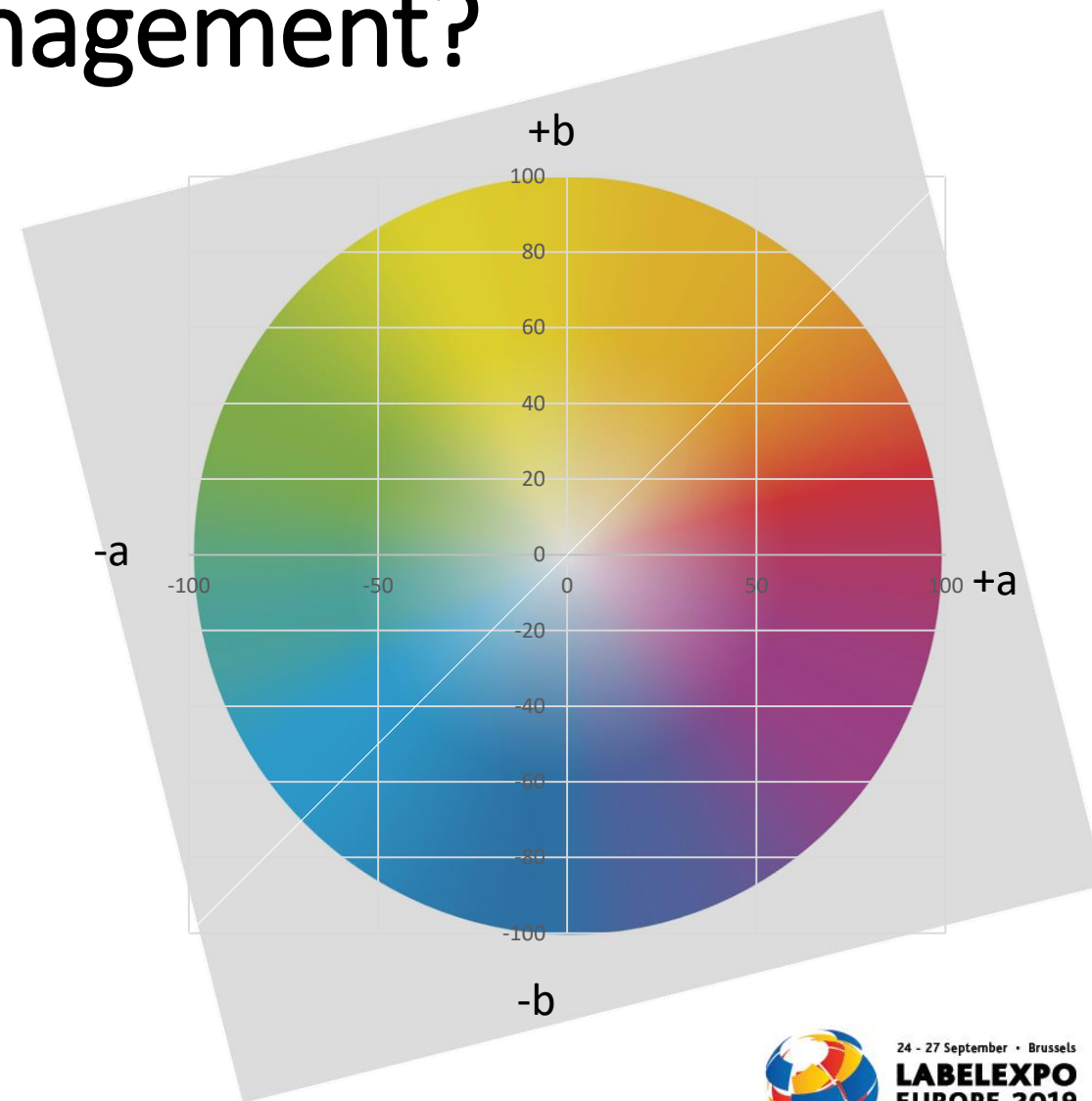


$L^* = 52.99$
 $a^* = 8.88$
 $b^* = 54.53$



$L^* = 29$
 $a^* = 52.48$
 $b^* = 22.23$

<https://www.xrite.com/blog/lab-color-space>

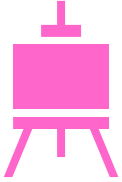



What is digital colour management?

- Delta E (94, 2000, CMC)
- Delta E represents the minimum visible colour difference detectable by the human eye
- Delta E is also written as DE, De, dE, DE, and De





How to overcome these problem

➤ ~~Physical boards~~ 

➤ Lighting  →

Controlled

➤ ~~Onsite evaluation~~ 

➤ Is it even achievable?  →

Pre-determined

Value added digital colour management

- The key to reducing inefficiencies is **digital colour specification, communication, and approval**
- Even if a colour is specified in Paris, printed to the numbers in Budapest, and approved in New York, **the digital version will always be the same** when you use digital specifications across the workflow
- If you get the **colour workflow correct**, you can achieve the right brand colour, first time!

✓ **Digital colour management is the WAY FORWARD!**